

12+ Елена Анатольевна
Кондалинцева

ЕГЭ
Английский язык
Задание 38

Книга по поиску проблем

Елена Кондалинцева
ЕГЭ: Английский язык.
Задание 38. Книга
по поиску проблем

<https://litres.ru/74590054>

ISBN 9785007142571

Аннотация

Эта книга адресована учителям, которые готовят учеников к ЕГЭ по английскому языку, и ученикам, готовящимся самостоятельно.

Задание 38 — одно из самых сложных в письменной части экзамена. Оно требует умения анализировать данные, видеть проблему, формулировать её и предлагать решение. Именно этому аспекту посвящена моя книга. Вы можете использовать данную книгу как готовый материал для уроков и факультативов, а также как тренажёр для отработки одного из самых сложных элементов эссе.

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**ЕГЭ: Английский
язык. Задание 38
Книга по поиску проблем**

**Елена Анатольевна
Кондалинцева**

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ISBN 978-5-0071-4257-1

Создано в интеллектуальной издательской системе Ridero

Слово автора

Уважаемые читатели!

Эта книга адресована учителям, которые готовят своих учеников к ЕГЭ по английскому языку, и ученикам, выбравшим путь самостоятельной подготовки.

Задание 38 — одно из самых сложных в письменной части экзамена. Оно требует не только владения языком, но и умения анализировать данные, видеть проблему, формулировать её и предлагать убедительное решение. Именно этому ключевому аспекту посвящена моя книга.

В книге вы найдёте:

- раздел с подсказками, как формулировать проблему в задании 38 ЕГЭ по английскому языку;
- разбор того, как проблема и её решение должны быть представлены в тексте эссе;
- практические рекомендации по написанию;
- раздел для практики — возможные проблемы, разбитые по темам, перечисленным в кодификаторе экзамена;
- примеры возможных проблем и их решений.

Вы можете использовать данную книгу как готовый материал для уроков и факультативов, а также как надёжный тренажёр для отработки одного из самых сложных элементов эссе.

Желаю вам плодотворной работы, уверенности в своих

силах и высоких результатов!

С уважением,

Елена

Проблема и ее решение в задании 38 ЕГЭ по английскому языку

Все темы, которые могут встретиться на экзамене перечислены в кодификаторе (fipi.ru):

А Повседневная жизнь семьи. Межличностные отношения в семье, с друзьями и знакомыми. Конфликтные ситуации, их предупреждение и разрешение

Б Внешность и характеристика человека, литературного персонажа

В Здоровый образ жизни и забота о здоровье: режим труда и отдыха, спорт, сбалансированное питание, посещение врача. Отказ от вредных привычек

Г Школьное образование, школьная жизнь, школьные праздники. Школьные социальные сети. Переписка с зарубежными сверстниками. Взаимоотношения в школе. Проблемы и решения. Подготовка к выпускным экзаменам

Д Современный мир профессий. Проблема выбора профессии. Альтернативы в продолжении образования

Е Место иностранного языка в повседневной жизни и профессиональной деятельности в современном мире. Роль иностранного языка в планах на будущее

Ж Молодёжь в современном обществе. Ценностные ори-

ентиры. Участие молодёжи в жизни общества. Досуг молодёжи: увлечения и интересы. Любовь и дружба

З Покупки: одежда, обувь и продукты питания. Карманные деньги. Молодёжная мода

И Роль спорта в современной жизни: виды спорта, экстремальный спорт, спортивные соревнования, Олимпийские игры

К Деловое общение: особенности делового общения, деловая этика, деловая переписка, публичное выступление

Л Туризм. Виды отдыха. Экотуризм. Путешествия по России и зарубежным странам. Виртуальные путешествия

М Вселенная и человек. Природа. Проблемы экологии. Защита окружающей среды. Стихийные бедствия. Проживание в городской/сельской местности

Н Средства массовой информации: пресса, телевидение, радио, Интернет, социальные сети

О Технический прогресс: перспективы и последствия. Современные средства коммуникации (пресса, телевидение, Интернет, социальные сети и другие). Интернет-безопасность

П Проблемы современной цивилизации

Р Родная страна и страна/страны изучаемого языка: географическое положение, столица, крупные города, регионы; система образования; достопримечательности, культурные особенности (национальные и популярные праздники, знаменательные даты, традиции, обычаи); страницы истории.

Россия и мир: вклад России в мировую культуру, науку, технику

С Выдающиеся люди родной страны и страны/стран изучаемого языка: государственные деятели, учёные, писатели, поэты, художники, композиторы, путешественники, спортсмены, актёры и т. д.

На основе данных тем мы попытаемся сформулировать возможные проблемы, связанные с ними, и предложить их решение.

В сочинении необходимо обозначить любую возможную проблему, связанную с темой проекта, и предложить её решение.

Проблема должна быть реалистичной и очевидной, а её решение — также реалистичным и конкретным.

Нельзя предлагать нереальную или нелогичную проблему, а также реальную проблему с абсурдным решением. Нельзя также решать проблему путём избегания ситуации, в которой она возникает.

Шаблон, который можно использовать для данного абзаца:

- 1) Unfortunately, some problems can arise with (переписать формулировку из 4 пункта плана).
- 2) One of the problems is (прописываем саму проблему).
- 3) I guess, *the best solution to this problem/the best way of*

solving this problem is to...

Где и как искать проблемы? Для этого я предлагаю проанализировать утверждение, используя следующие темы:

- Время (занимает очень много времени).
- Деньги (стоит дорого).
- Здоровье (можно получить травмы).
- Отношения (могут ухудшиться отношения с родителями, друзьями).
- Работа/учёба (может плохо сказаться на учёбе, работе, подготовке к экзаменам).
- Развлечения/досуг (отсутствие развлечений, удовольствия, возможности весело проводить свободное время).
- Физическая нагрузка (тяжело или легко; чувство усталости) и т. д.

Как решать проблемы? Вы можете решить проблему самостоятельно, с помощью родителей, учителей или государственного регулирования.

Например, возьмем следующее утверждение:

Outline a problem that can arise with going to fast food outlets and suggest a way of solving it.

— Время

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with going to fast food outlets. One of the problems is that waiting in long queues

can take a lot of time and may make a person be late for other appointments. I guess, the best way of solving this problem is to order online or use a mobile app for collection.

— Деньги

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with going to fast food outlets. One of the problems is that spending too much money on fast food can leave less money for other needs. I guess, the best way of solving this problem is to set a monthly limit for eating out, cook meals at home more often, and choose cheaper menu options going to fast food outlets.

— Здоровье

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with going to fast food outlets. One of the problems is that fast food is usually unhealthy and can cause health problems like weight gain, heart issues, and low energy. I guess, the best way of solving this problem is to limit fast food places visits to special occasions and choose healthier options like salads or grilled items to stay healthy.

— Отношения

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with going to fast food outlets. One of the problems is that frequent visits to fast food places can lead to arguments with parents, as they may worry about their child's health and nutrition. I guess, the best way of solving this problem is to talk to parents openly and agree on a balance, such as limiting fast food to once a week and eating healthier meals at home on other days.

— Работа/учеба

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with going to fast food outlets. One of the problems is that eating junk food can make a person feel tired and unfocused, which can have a bad effect on his or her studies or work. I guess, the best way of solving this problem is to choose healthier options like salads or grilled items when eating out, and to have a balanced meal before studying or working to control energy level.

— Развлечения/досуг

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with going to fast food outlets. One of the problems is that it can reduce the pleasure of eating out, as eating fast food often feels rushed and less enjoyable than a proper meal with family or friends. I guess, the best way of solving this problem is to treat fast food as an occasional choice and to go to nicer cafes or restaurants when there is time to relax.

— Физически тяжело

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with going to fast food outlets. One of the problems is that such food can cause tiredness, as it is often heavy and high in fat and sugar, which can make a person feel sluggish and lacking in energy afterwards. I guess, the best way of solving this problem is to choose healthier options on the menu, eat smaller portions, and balance fast food with physical activity.

Практика написания

Возможные проблемы по темам

**А Повседневная жизнь семьи.
Межличностные отношения в
семье, с друзьями и знакомыми.
Конфликтные ситуации, их
предупреждение и разрешение**

Outline a problem that can arise with being an only child in the family.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with having brothers and sisters.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with living in a big family.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with keeping family traditions.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with parent-teenager relationships.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with having online friends.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with making online friends.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with keeping friends.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with having romantic relationships in teenage years.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with having no friends at all in teenage years.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with friending/unfriending people on social media.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with celebrating one's birthday with friends.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Б Внешность и характеристика человека, литературного персонажа

Appearance and description of a person or a literary character

Outline a problem that can arise with first impressions

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with describing a character's age

Outline a problem that can arise with showing personality through clothes

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with using only physical details

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with describing emotions by face

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with a character's voice and speech

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with changing appearance in a story

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with comparing two characters

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with describing a character from another culture

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with a character's hidden personality

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with hero's good looks and popularity

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with an ugly character being evil

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with describing a group of friends

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with using make-up or disguise

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with remembering many characters

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with a character's posture and movement

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with describing a character from a photo

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with tall and short characters

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with writing about beauty standards

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with showing inner change through outer look

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with thinking someone is good or bad just from their face.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with understanding a character's personality when they do not talk much.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with choosing an actor who does not look like the character in the book.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with what the author writes and what the reader imagines being different.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with describing how someone looks without being rude.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with changing your look and people thinking you are a different person.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with using general ideas about how people look to guess their character.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with knowing someone's inside qualities when you only see their outside.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with different cultures understanding looks and behaviour in different ways.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with a story-teller who does not tell the truth about a character.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with understanding a person by what they do, not only by what they say.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with a bad person who looks nice and kind.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with giving too many details about how a character looks.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with giving too few details about how a character looks.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with describing yourself for a job or for a social media page.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with misunderstanding body language or facial expressions.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with heroes in books who are described as too perfect.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with describing old people and young people differently in a story.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with showing feelings through how a person looks or moves.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

Outline a problem that can arise with describing many characters in the same way without variety.

Unfortunately, some problems can arise with

One of the problems is that

I guess, the best way of solving this problem is

**В Здоровый образ жизни и
забота о здоровье: режим труда и
отдыха, спорт, сбалансированное
питание, посещение врача.
Отказ от вредных привычек**

Outline a problem that can arise with eating fast food/junk food/ convenience food.

Outline a problem that can arise with going to fast food outlets.

Outline a problem that can arise with following a healthy lifestyle.

Outline a problem that can arise with eating healthily.

Outline a problem that can arise with home-made meals.

Outline a problem that can arise with trying to exercise

regularly.

Outline a problem that can arise with going to a gym.

Outline a problem that can arise with fighting stress.

Outline a problem that can arise with watching weight.

Outline a problem that can arise with following a diet.

Outline a problem that can arise with being a vegetarian.

Outline a problem that can arise with having healthy sleep.

Outline a problem that can arise with work-life balance

Outline a problem that can arise with too little sleep

Outline a problem that can arise with starting a new sport

Outline a problem that can arise with exercising too much

Outline a problem that can arise with choosing the right sport

Outline a problem that can arise with eating healthy food every day

Outline a problem that can arise with avoiding sugar

Outline a problem that can arise with cooking balanced meals

Outline a problem that can arise with understanding food labels

Outline a problem that can arise with regular doctor check-ups

Outline a problem that can arise with visiting a doctor only when sick

Outline a problem that can arise with trusting medical advice

Outline a problem that can arise with quitting smoking

Outline a problem that can arise with giving up alcohol

Outline a problem that can arise with resisting peer pressure for bad habits

Outline a problem that can arise with staying motivated to exercise

Outline a problem that can arise with finding time for rest

Outline a problem that can arise with following a diet with friends who eat differently

Outline a problem that can arise with affording healthy food

Outline a problem that can arise with changing old habits

**Г Школьное образование, школьная
жизнь, школьные праздники.
Школьные социальные сети.
Переписка с зарубежными
сверстниками. Взаимоотношения
в школе. Проблемы и решения.
Подготовка к выпускным экзаменам**

Outline a problem that can arise with too much homework

Outline a problem that can arise with boring lessons

Outline a problem that can arise with unfair grades

Outline a problem that can arise with using social media during class

Outline a problem that can arise with cyberbullying online

Outline a problem that can arise with comparing yourself to others on social media

Outline a problem that can arise with misunderstanding foreign friends in chat

Outline a problem that can arise with cultural differences in correspondence

Outline a problem that can arise with different time zones for online chats

Outline a problem that can arise with conflicts with classmates

Outline a problem that can arise with gossiping and rumors at school

Outline a problem that can arise with respecting teachers

Outline a problem that can arise with too many exams

Outline a problem that can arise with exam stress and anxiety

Outline a problem that can arise with managing study time

Outline a problem that can arise with holiday homework

Outline a problem that can arise with boring school events and parties

Outline a problem that can arise with peer pressure from friends

Outline a problem that can arise with losing friends over small arguments

Outline a problem that can arise with waking up early for school every day

Outline a problem that can arise with studying in all-girls or all-boys schools.

Outline a problem that can arise with taking exams.

Outline a problem that can arise with revising for exams.

Outline a problem that can arise with revising for exams with friends.

Outline a problem that can arise with homeschooling.

Outline a problem that can arise with paying children for good marks.

Outline a problem that can arise with using punishment in class.

Outline a problem that can arise with wearing school uniforms.

Outline a problem that can arise with self-education.

Outline a problem that can arise with using holidays for self-education.

Outline a problem that can arise with studying abroad.

Outline a problem that can arise with taking a gap year after school.

Outline a problem that can arise with getting higher education.

Outline a problem that can arise with going to university after school.

Д Современный мир профессий. Проблема выбора профессии. Альтернативы в продолжении образования

Outline a problem that can arise with choosing a career path early.

Outline a problem that can arise with staying in the same profession for life.

Outline a problem that can arise with being rich.

Outline a problem that can arise with being unemployed.

Outline a problem that can arise with teenage employment.

Outline a problem that can arise with doing an indoor job.

Outline a problem that can arise with working long hours.

Outline a problem that can arise with having a part-time job.

Outline a problem that can arise with choosing a future job

Outline a problem that can arise with too many career options

Outline a problem that can arise with parents' pressure on your choice

Outline a problem that can arise with friends' opinions about your choice

Outline a problem that can arise with following a popular trend in jobs

Outline a problem that can arise with changing your mind about your profession

Outline a problem that can arise with lack of information about a job

Outline a problem that can arise with university admission exams

Outline a problem that can arise with high tuition fees

Outline a problem that can arise with choosing between college and university

Outline a problem that can arise with gap year decisions

Outline a problem that can arise with online education instead of traditional school

Outline a problem that can arise with finding a job after graduation

Outline a problem that can arise with low starting salary

Outline a problem that can arise with working while studying

Outline a problem that can arise with lack of practical experience

Outline a problem that can arise with new technologies replacing some jobs

Outline a problem that can arise with dream job vs. stable job choices

Outline a problem that can arise with moving to another city for study or work

Outline a problem that can arise with learning new digital skills for modern jobs

Е Место иностранного языка в повседневной жизни и профессиональной деятельности в современном мире. Роль иностранного языка в планах на будущее

Outline a problem that can arise with learning foreign languages.

Outline a problem that can arise with learning two or more foreign languages.

Outline a problem that can arise with learning foreign languages without a teacher.

Outline a problem that can arise with doing an immersion language course.

Outline a problem that can arise with learning a new language from scratch

Outline a problem that can arise with finding time to study a foreign language

Outline a problem that can arise with forgetting vocabulary over time

Outline a problem that can arise with understanding native speakers

Outline a problem that can arise with speaking without mistakes

Конец ознакомительного фрагмента.

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